



EISSN: 2757-6256



# Turkish Archives of Pediatrics



Volume 57  
Issue 1  
January 2022

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be structured with subheadings (Objective, Material and Methods, Results and Conclusion). Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

### Graphical Abstract

To help our readers to get a quick overview of research we publish, we started making visual abstracts in January 2020. A graphical abstract should be submitted with each submissions except letters to the editor.

A graphical abstract is a single, concise, pictorial and visual summary of the main findings of the article. This could either be the concluding figure from the article or a figure that is specially designed for the purpose, which captures the content of the article for readers at a single glance.

The graphical abstract will be displayed in online search result lists, the online contents list and the online article, but will not appear in the article PDF file or print.

### Author instructions

A graphical abstract should allow readers:

- to quickly gain an understanding of the main take-home message of the paper
- to encourage browsing
- to identify more quickly which papers are most relevant to their research interests.

Authors must provide an image that clearly represents the work described in the paper. A key figure from the original paper, summarizing the content can also be submitted as a graphical abstract. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file in the submission system by selecting "graphical abstracts" from the drop-down list when uploading files.

**Specifications:** A graphical abstract should be a one-image file and should visualize one process or make one point clear. For ease of browsing, the graphical abstract should have a clear start and end, preferably "reading" from top to bottom or left to right. Try to reduce distracting and cluttering elements as much as possible.

- **Image size:** Please provide an image with a minimum of 531 x 1328 pixels (h x w) using a minimum resolution of 300 dpi. If you are submitting a larger image then please use the same ratio (200 high x 500 wide).
- **Font:** Please use a large enough font size as the image will be reduced in size for the Table of Contents to fit a window of 200 pixels high.
- **File type:** preferred file types are TIFF, EPS, PDF, JPG or MS Office files.
- No additional text, outline or synopsis should be included. Any text or label must be part of the image file. Please do not use unnecessary white space or a heading "graphical abstract" within the image file.

**Keywords:** Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of three to a maximum of ten keywords for subject indexing at the end of the abstract. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations. The keywords should be selected from the National Library of Medicine, Medical Subject Headings database (<https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html>).



## Manuscript Types

**Original Articles:** This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. Acceptance of original papers will be based upon the originality and importance of the investigation. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Original Articles.

## Clinical Trials

Turkish Archives of Pediatrics adopts the ICMJE's clinical trial registration policy, which requires that clinical trials must be registered in a publicly accessible registry that is a primary register of the WHO International Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP) or in ClinicalTrials.gov.

Instructions for the clinical trials are listed below.

- Clinical trial registry is only required for the prospective research projects that study the relationship between a health-related intervention and an outcome by assigning people.
- To have their manuscript evaluated in the journal, author should register their research to a public registry at or before the time of first patient enrollment.
- Based on most up to date ICMJE recommendations, Turkish Archives of Pediatrics accepts public registries that include minimum acceptable 24-item trial registration dataset.
- Authors are required to state a data sharing plan for the clinical trial registration. Please see details under "Data Sharing" section.
- For further details, please check ICMJE Clinical Trial Policy at <http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/publishing-and-editorial-issues/clinical-trial-registration.html>

## Data Sharing

As of 1 January 2019, a data sharing statement is required for the registration of clinical trials. Authors are required to provide a data sharing statement for the articles that reports the results of a clinical trial. The data sharing statement should indicate the items below according to the ICMJE data sharing policy:

- Whether individual deidentified participant data will be shared
- What data in particular will be shared
- Whether additional, related documents will be available
- When the data will be available and for how long
- By what access criteria will be shared

Authors are recommended to check the ICMJE data sharing examples at <http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/publishing-and-editorial-issues/clinical-trial-registration.html>

While submitting a clinical trial to Turkish Archives of Pediatrics;

- Authors are required to make registration to a publicly accessible registry according to ICMJE recommendations and the instructions above.
- The name of the registry and the registration number should be provided in the Title Page during the initial submission.
- Data sharing statement should also be stated in the Title Page even the authors do not plan to share it.

Clinical trial and data sharing policy of the journal will be valid for the articles submitted from 1 January 2021.

Statistical analysis to support conclusions is usually necessary. Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international statistical reporting standards (Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ, Pocock SJ. Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *Br Med J* 1983; 7; 1489-93). Information on statistical analyses should be provided with a separate subheading under the Materials and Methods section and the statistical software that was used during the process must be specified.

Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).

**Expert Opinion:** Expert opinion aims at a brief interpretation of an article published in the journal by a relevant expert or a reviewer who makes a high-level evaluation. The authors are selected and invited by the journal. Please see Table 1 for limitations related to Expert Opinions.

**Review Articles:** Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has been translated into a high volume of publications with a high citation potential are welcomed. These authors may even be invited by the journal. Reviews should describe, discuss, and evaluate the current level of knowledge of a topic in clinical practice and should guide future studies. The subheadings of the review articles should be planned by the authors. However, each review article should include an "Introduction" and a "Conclusion" section. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Review Articles.

**Case-based Reviews:** Turkish Archives of Pediatrics does not accept case report type of manuscripts. Authors are welcomed to submit their cases in a Letter to the Editor format. For the instructions for Letter to the Editor, please see below. Case-based reviews are reports on rare cases or conditions that constitute challenges in diagnosis and treatment. The authors are expected to perform a literature review to identify similar cases published, state the search strategy and the flow

Type of manuscript	Word limit*	Abstract word limit	Reference limit	Table limit	Figure limit
Original Article	3000	250 (Structured)	50	6	15
Expert Opinion	1500	No Abstract	15	1	1
Review Article	4000	250	50	6	20
Cased-based Review	2500	250	40	2	2
Images in Pediatrics	400	No Abstract	10	1	1
Letter to the Editor	600	No Abstract	10	1	1
Scientific Letter	1000	No Abstract	15	1	1

\*Word limit should not include the abstract, references, tables, and figure legends.

chart and present the similar cases found in the literature in a summary table. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Case-based Reviews.

**Images in Pediatrics:** This type of submissions should present a striking image or a rare case that may challenge and inform readers and contribute to their education. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Images in Pediatrics.

**Letters to the Editor:** This type of manuscript discusses important parts, overlooked aspects, or lacking parts of a previously published article. Articles on subjects within the scope of the journal that might attract the readers' attention, particularly educative cases, may also be submitted in the form of a "Letter to the Editor." Readers can also present their comments on the published manuscripts in the form of a "Letter to the Editor." Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be unstructured. The manuscript that is being commented on must be properly cited within this manuscript.

#### Tables

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (even if they are defined within the main text). Tables should be created using the "insert table" command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

#### Figures and Figure Legends

Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (a, b, c, etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100 × 100 mm). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned within the main text, product information, including the name of the product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the company (including the state if in USA), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: "Discovery St PET/CT scanner (General Electric, Milwaukee, WI, USA)"

All references, tables, and figures should be referred to within the main text, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text.

Limitations, drawbacks, and the shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

#### References

Both in-text citations and the references must be prepared according to the Vancouver style.

While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in Index Medicus/MEDLINE/PubMed. When there are six or fewer authors, all authors should be listed. If there are seven or more authors, the first three authors should be listed followed by "et al." In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited using Arabic numbers in parentheses. The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples.

**Journal Article:** Kasapçopur Ö. Scientific researches and academic publishing during the coronavirus pandemic. *Turk Pediatri Ars* 2020; 55: 213-4.

**Book Section:** Suh KN, Keystone JS. Malaria and babesiosis. Gorbach SL, Barlett JG, Blacklow NR, editors. *Infectious Diseases*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams; 2004.p.2290-308.

**Books with a Single Author:** Sweetman SC. *Martindale the complete drug reference*. 34th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2005.

**Editor(s) as Author:** Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. *Functional reconstructive nasal surgery*. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.

**Conference Proceedings:** Bengissson S. Sothemin BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme TE, Rienhoff O, editors. *MEDINFO 92*.

Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> World Congress on Medical Informatics; 1992 Sept 6-10; Geneva, Switzerland. Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. pp.1561-5.

**Scientific or Technical Report:** Cusick M, Chew EY, Hoogwerf B, Agrón E, Wu L, Lindley A, et al. Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Research Group. Risk factors for renal replacement therapy in the Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study (ETDRS), Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study *Kidney Int*: 2004. Report No: 26.

**Thesis:** Yılmaz B. Ankara Üniversitesindeki öğrencilerin beslenme durumları, fiziksel aktiviteleri ve beden kitle indeksleri kan lipidleri arasındaki ilişkiler. H.Ü. Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi. 2007.

**Manuscripts Accepted for Publication, Not Published Yet:** Slots J. The microflora of black stain on human primary teeth. *Scand J Dent Res*. 1974.

**Epub Ahead of Print Articles:** Cai L, Yeh BM, Westphalen AC, Roberts JP, Wang ZJ. Adult living donor liver imaging. *Diagn Interv Radiol*. 2016 Feb 24. doi: 10.5152/dir.2016.15323. [Epub ahead of print].

**Manuscripts Published in Electronic Format:** Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. *Emerg Infect Dis* (serial online) 1995 Jan-Mar (cited 1996 June 5): 1(1): (24 screens). Available from: URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/cid.htm>.

## REVISIONS

When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed "Response to the reviewers" that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer's comment, followed by the author's reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

Accepted manuscripts are copy-edited for grammar, punctuation, and format. Once the publication process of a manuscript is com-

pleted, it is published online on the journal's webpage as an ahead-of-print publication before it is included in its scheduled issue. A PDF proof of the accepted manuscript is sent to the corresponding author and their publication approval is requested within 2 days of their receipt of the proof.

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## CONTENTS

### Editorial

- 1 Being a Pediatrician and Living in the World of Children  
*Şükrü Hatun*
- 3 COP26 and health: Some progress, but too slow and not enough  
*Laurie Laybourn-Langton, Richard Smith*

### Review

- 5 Inhaled Pharmacotherapy for Neonates: A Narrative Review  
*Gustavo Rocha*
- 18 Rare Autoinflammatory Diseases  
*Özge Başaran, Yelda Bilginer, Seza Özen*

### Original Article

- 26 Evaluation of Children with Acute Rheumatic Fever: A Single-Center Experience  
*Ahmet Güneş, Alper Akın, Mehmet Türe, Hasan Balık, Meki Bilici, Özlem Gül*
- 32 The Utility of Neutrophil Gelatinase-Associated Lipocalin in the Detection of Emerging Lung Injury due to Mechanical Ventilation in Children: A Preliminary Study  
*Çelebi Kocaoğlu*
- 38 The Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Most Common Diagnoses in Pediatric Surgery: Abdominal Pain, Acute Scrotum, Upper and Lower Extremity Injuries—Tertiary Center Experience  
*Marko Bašković, Ante Cizmić, Mislav Bastić, Božidar Župančić*
- 46 Periodic Fever, Aphthous Stomatitis, Pharyngitis, and Adenitis Syndrome: A Single-Center Experience  
*Mehmet Yıldız, Fatih Haslak, Amra Adrović, Ipek Ülkersoy, Neslihan Gücüyener, Sezgin Şahin, Kenan Barut, Özgür Kasapçopur*
- 53 Reliability and Validity of the Turkish Version of Impact of Weight on Quality of Life for Kids  
*Deniz Özalp Kızılay, Şermin Yalın Sapmaz, Derya Tepe, Betül Ersoy*
- 61 Association Between Umbilical Cord Levels of Glypican-1, Glypican-3, Syndecan-1, WISP1, Leptin and Birth Weight of Small, Appropriate, and Large for Gestational Age Infants  
*Ayşe Anık, Özge Çevik, Sercan Öztürk, Ayça Tuzcu, Abdullah Barış Akcan, Emre Zafer, Münevver Kaynak Türkmen, Ahmet Anık*
- 68 Evaluation of Juvenile and Adolescent Sexual Abuse Victims: A Retrospective Study  
*Erdem Hösükler, Aziz Yılmaz, Zehra Zerrin Erkol*
- 75 Clinical and Laboratory Features of Invasive Group A Streptococcal Infections: 8 Years Experience  
*Aslıhan Şahin, Necmi Can Yüksel, Eda Karadağ Öncel, Ahu Kara Aksay, Nisel Yılmaz, Dilek Yılmaz Çiftdoğan*
- 81 Evaluation of Suspected Macrolide Allergies in Children  
*Ayşe Süleyman, Esra Yücel, Zeynep Ülker Tamay, Nermin Güler*
- 87 Significant Reduction in Pediatric, Population-Based Hospital Admissions Due To COVID-19 in Malta  
*Sophie Degiorgio, Neil Grech, Yana Marie Dimech, John Xuereb, Victor Grech*
- 93 COVID-19 Transmission and Clinical Features in Pediatric Intensive Care Health Care Workers  
*Edin Botan, Emel Uyar, Zeynelabidin Öztürk, Esra Şevketoğlu, Yusuf Sarı, Oğuz Dursun, Şahin Sincar, Muhterem Duyu, Arzu Oto, Mehmet Celegen, Gökçen Özçiftçi, Merve Havan, Makbule Nilüfer Öztürk, Hasan Ağin, Nazik Yener, Ayhan Yaman, Emrah Gün, Merve Yılmaz, Naile Şimşek, Halil Özdemir, Dinçer Yıldızdaş, Tanıl Kendirli*
- 99 Evaluation of Tubular Dysfunction Using Urine Biomarkers in Children with COVID-19  
*Nesrin Taş, Arife Uslu Gökçeoğlu, Kübra Aykaç, Burcu Ceylan Cura Yayla, Mehmet Şeneş, Leyla Demirkapı, Emel Çolak Samsun*
- Scientific Letter**
- 104 Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase Deficiency: A Single-Center Experience  
*Mahmood D. Al-Mendalawi*
- 105 Oral Teliangectaticum Granuloma Secondary to Microtrauma Caused by Natal Tooth  
*Suganya Balasubramanian, Selvakumar Haridoss, Kavitha Swaminathan*
- Letter to the Editor**
- 108 Management of Venous Thrombosis in a T-Cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Case with Superior Vena Cava Syndrome  
*Hüseyin Avni Solgun, Esra Aslantaş, Gül Nihal Özdemir*
- Diagnostic Challenge**
- 111 Chest Wall Monophasic Synovial Sarcoma in a 12-Year-Old Boy: A Case Report  
*Fatma Bchini, Malek Boughdir, Souha Laarif, Aida Daib, Rim Kchaou, Sameh Tlili, Rabiaa Ben Abdallah, Youssef Hellal, Nejib Kaabar*
- 114 Reviewer List